SECTIONS

Nuclear Weapons and International Law 2020

Thursday, November 12, 2020
9:00 a.m. – 6:00 p.m. | Webinar

**Followed by a virtual reception 6:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.

Thank you to our co-sponsors!
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title Page........................................................................................................................................... 4

Program Description.............................................................................................................................. 5

Program Agenda.................................................................................................................................... 6

Relevant Resources................................................................................................................................ 11

Biographies of Speakers......................................................................................................................... 19

- Arakaki, Prof. Osamu ......................................................................................................................... 20
- Ashton, Laurie ..................................................................................................................................... 21
- Brown, Hon. Jerry ............................................................................................................................... 22
- Burroughs, Dr. John ............................................................................................................................ 23
- Cabasso, Jacqueline .............................................................................................................................. 24
- Christiansen, S.J. Ph. D., Rev. Drew .................................................................................................. 26
- Collina, Tom Z. .................................................................................................................................. 27
- Duffy, Dr. Gloria C. ............................................................................................................................ 29
- Feerick, Prof. John D. ......................................................................................................................... 30
- Ford, Hon. Dr. Christopher Ashley ................................................................................................... 31
- Graham, Jr., Hon. Thomas ................................................................................................................ 32
- Granoff, Jonathan ............................................................................................................................... 35
- Karson, Scott M. .................................................................................................................................. 36
- Kitagawa JD, Audrey .......................................................................................................................... 37
- Koplow, Prof. David A. ...................................................................................................................... 39
- Kristensen, Hans M. ............................................................................................................................ 40
- Lawand, Kathleen ............................................................................................................................... 41
- Lenci, Edward K. .................................................................................................................................. 42
- Moxley, Jr., Prof. Charles J. ................................................................................................................ 43
- Nakamitsu, Hon. Izumi ....................................................................................................................... 45
- Pytlak, Allison ....................................................................................................................................... 46
Refo, Patricia Lee ............................................................................................................. 48
Sagan, Prof. Scott D. ..................................................................................................... 49
Smith, Ariana N. .......................................................................................................... 51

About NYSBA .............................................................................................................. 52
About the International Section of NYSBA ............................................................... 54
About the Co-sponsors ............................................................................................... 57
Accessing your NYSBA Account ............................................................................... 59
Nuclear Weapons
and International Law 2020

Thursday, November 12, 2020

9:00 a.m. – 6:00 p.m.

(followed by a virtual reception from 6:00 p.m. – 7:00 p.m.)

No MCLE Credit

Sponsored by the:

International Section of the New York State Bar Association

Co-sponsored by:

Fordham Law School, Center on National Security
Georgetown University, Berkley Center for Religion, Ethics and World Affairs
American Bar Association, International Law Section
New York City Bar Association, Committees on International Law, Military and Veteran Affairs, the United Nations, and
Cyrus R. Vance Center for International Justice
New York County Lawyers Association, Committee on Foreign & International Law
Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy
Global Security Institute
Program Description

This virtual conference sponsored by the International Section of the New York State Bar Association will bring together thought-leaders, policy-makers, and experts – from the UN, other domestic and international governmental agencies, think-tanks, NGOs, and academia – for a comprehensive examination of this still grave but often overlooked subject. The program includes panels on the present facts and policies about nuclear weapons, international law, including present and proposed treaties, the role of the UN and other organizations, and how to both increase public awareness of the continued threat of nuclear weapon and create new, more stable international norms of conduct and policy.

Join us after the program for a VIRTUAL RECEPTION from 6:00 p.m. – 7:00 p.m.

Attendees will have the chance to interact with the speakers and each other following the program. This is complimentary with your registration and you will receive a separate zoom link to join.

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

This program is offered for informational purposes.

The views and opinions of the expressed during this program are those of the presenters and authors of the materials. Further, the statements made by the speakers during this program do not constitute legal advice.

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

REGISTER TODAY!

NYSBA Members Non-members

Register Here Register Here

You can also contact our Member Resource Center (MRC) at mrc@nysba.org or call 518.463.3200 / 800.582.2452.
AGENDA
The International Section of the New York State Bar Association is proud to sponsor

**NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**IN THE CONTEMPORARY ERA**

**Thursday, November 12, 2020**

9:00 a.m. – 6:00 p.m. via Zoom

(virtual reception to follow)

**CO-SPONSORS**

Fordham Law School, Center on National Security
Georgetown University, Berkley Center for Religion, Ethics and World Affairs
American Bar Association, International Law Section
New York City Bar Association, Committees on International Law, Military and Veteran Affairs, the United Nations, and Cyrus R. Vance Center for International Justice
New York County Lawyers Association, Committee on Foreign & International Law
Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy
Global Security Institute

**AGENDA**

9:00 a.m. – 9:30 a.m. **Introduction**

Prof. Charles J. Moxley, Jr., Professor (Adj.), Fordham Law School; Chair, Moxley ADR LLC

Prof. John D. Feerick, Professor and Dean Emeritus, Fordham Law School

Scott M. Karson, President, New York State Bar Association

Edward K. Lenci, Partner, Hinshaw & Culbertson LLP (NYC); Chair-Elect, International Section of the New York State Bar Association

Ariana N. Smith, Executive Director, Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy

Jonathan Granoff, President, Global Security Institute; Senior Advisor, Permanent Secretariat of the World Summits of Nobel Peace Laureates
**Panel 1: Overview: Nuclear Weapons Risks, Consequences and Responses**

Addresses the facts, policies, and history as to nuclear weapons and the consequent risks.

**MODERATOR:**

Prof. Charles J. Moxley, Jr.

**SPEAKERS:**

Prof. Osamu Arakaki, Professor of Law, International Christian University, Japan

Hon. Bonnie Jenkins, Founder and President, Women of Color Advancing Peace, Security and Conflict Transformation; Former Special Envoy and Coordinator for Threat Reduction Programs, U.S. Department of State

Hans M. Kristensen, Director, Nuclear Information Project, Federation of American Scientists

Prof. Scott Sagan, Caroline S.G. Munro Professor of Political Science, Stanford University, and Senior Fellow, Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies

**10:50 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.**

**Break**

**11:00 a.m. – 11:30 a.m.**

**Keynote Address**

Hon. Izumi Nakamitsu, UN Under-Secretary-General and High Representative for Disarmament Affairs

Introduction by Ariana N. Smith

**11:30 a.m. – 12:20 p.m.**

**Panel 2: The Role of the United Nations**

Addresses the multi-faceted role of the United Nations in relation to nuclear weapons, including the Secretary-General’s 2018 disarmament agenda, *Securing Our Common Future*; International Court of Justice cases; the 2017 adoption of the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons; a 2018 comment of the UN Human Rights Committee; and functions of the UN General Assembly and the Conference on Disarmament.

**MODERATOR:**

Ariana N. Smith

**PANEL:**

Hon. Izumi Nakamitsu

Dr. John Burroughs, Senior Analyst, Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy

Allison Pytlak, Programme Manager, Reaching Critical Will, Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom

**12:20 p.m. – 1:20 p.m.**

Lunch
Remarks
Patricia Lee Refo, President, American Bar Association

A Special Conversation on Responding to the Greatest Threats to Humanity
Hon. Jerry Brown, Former Governor, State of California; Executive Chairman, Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, and Jonathan Granoff

1:20 p.m. – 2:40 p.m. Panel 3: The International Treaty Regime Applicable to Nuclear Weapons and Further Treaties That Have Been Proposed
Addresses treaties, norms, policies, and practices concerning nuclear weapons.
MODERATOR:
Jonathan Granoff
SPEAKERS:
Hon. Dr. Christopher Ashley Ford, U.S. Ambassador, Assistant Secretary for International Security and Nonproliferation, U.S. Department of State
Hon. Thomas Graham, Jr., Former Special Representative for Arms Control, Nonproliferation and Disarmament; Former General Counsel, Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
Dr. Gloria C. Duffy, President and CEO, The Commonwealth Club of California; former Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense

2:40 p.m. – 2:50 p.m. Break

2:50 p.m. – 4:10 p.m. Panel 4: International Law and Threat and Use of Nuclear Weapons
Addresses the legal status of use and threat of use of nuclear weapons under the international law of armed conflict (international humanitarian law) and the UN Charter, with reference to law of war manuals of the U.S. armed services, commentaries of the International Committee of the Red Cross, and other sources.
MODERATOR:
Dr. John Burroughs
SPEAKERS:
Prof. David A. Koplow, Professor, Georgetown University Law Center; Former Special Counsel for Arms Control to the General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Defense
Kathleen Lawand, Strategic Adviser to Director of International Law and Policy, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC); Former Head of Arms Unit, ICRC
Prof. Charles J. Moxley, Jr.
Panel 5: Approaches for Advancing the Rule of Law and Morality as Concerns Nuclear Weapons

Addresses approaches for advancing the rule of law and morality as concerns nuclear weapons, including considerations as to litigation, defense of protesters, shareholders litigation, shareholders resolutions, FOIA requests, civic advocacy, universal jurisdiction, election of proactive prosecutors, civil engagement, the work of major faith groups, and other approaches.

MODERATOR:

Prof. Charles J. Moxley, Jr.

SPEAKERS:

Laurie Ashton, Of Counsel, Keller Rohrback; Member of Legal Team for the Marshall Islands in Its Nuclear Disarmament Cases in the International Court of Justice; Counsel for Marshall Islands in Its Nuclear Disarmament Case in the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals

Jacqueline Cabasso, Executive Director, Western States Legal Foundation; North American Coordinator, Mayors for Peace

Rev. Drew Christiansen, S.J., Ph. D., Distinguished Professor of Ethics and Human Development, Walsh School of Foreign Service, and Senior Fellow, Berkley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs, Georgetown University


Audrey Kitagawa, Chair of the Board of Trustees of the Parliament of the World’s Religions

6:00 p.m. – 7:00 p.m.  Virtual Reception
Overall Article on Nuclear Weapons and International Law by Three Organizers of This Conference
Charles J. Moxley, Jr., Dr. John Burroughs, and Jonathan Granoff

- **Nuclear Weapons and Compliance with International Humanitarian Law and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty**, Fordham International Law Journal (2011); Co-Authors: Prof. Charles J. Moxley, Jr., Dr. John Burroughs, and Jonathan Granoff

This Law Review article provides an overall introduction to legal requirements that relate to the lawfulness of nuclear weapons threat and use.

Books

**The Legality of Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons: A Guide to the Historic Opinion of the International Court of Justice (1998)**; Author: Dr. John Burroughs

**Nuclear Disorder or Cooperative Security? U.S. Weapons of Terror, the Global Proliferation Crisis, and Paths to Peace (2007)**; Co-Editors: Dr. John Burroughs and Jacqueline Cabasso

Co-Editor: Dr. John Burroughs

**Rethinking General and Complete Disarmament in the Twenty-first Century**
UN Office for Disarmament Affairs Occasional Papers No. 28, October 2016
Contributors: Dr. John Burroughs and Jacqueline Cabasso

**A World Free from Nuclear Weapons: The Vatican Conference on Disarmament (Georgetown, 2020)**
Co-Editor: Rev. Drew Christiansen, S.J., Ph. D.

**Disarmament Sketches: Three Decades of Arms Control and International Law**
Author: Hon. Thomas Graham, Jr.

**Spy Satellites and Other Technologies that Have Changed the Course of History**
Author: Hon. Thomas Graham, Jr.

**Unending Crisis: National Security Policy After 9/11**
Author: Hon. Thomas Graham, Jr.

**Seeing the Light: The Case for Nuclear Power in the 21st Century**
Author: Hon. Thomas Graham, Jr.

**The Alternate Route: Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zones**
Author: Hon. Thomas Graham, Jr.

**On Tyranny and Crisis**
Author: Hon. Thomas Graham, Jr.

Author: Prof. Scott D. Sagan

The Limits of Safety: Organizations, Accidents, and Nuclear Weapons (Princeton University Press, 1993); Author: Prof. Scott D. Sagan

The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: An Enduring Debate (W.W. Norton, 2012); Co-Authors: Prof. Scott D. Sagan and Kenneth N. Waltz

Other Publications (Articles, Journals, Opinions, Reports and Statements)

Dr. John Burroughs

- Building Blocks for Nuclear Ban Treaty: NPT & Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice, Inter Press Service, November 2, 2020
- Key Issues in Negotiations for a Nuclear Weapons Prohibition Treaty, Arms Control Today, June 2017
- Unspeakable suffering - the humanitarian impact of nuclear weapons (2013)

By Rev. Drew Christiansen, S.J., Ph. D.

- The Review of Faith in International Affairs
- Journal of Catholic Social Thought

By Tom Z. Collina:

- Who Can We Trust With the Nuclear Button? No One., The New York Times, June 22, 2020
- Why Are We Rebuilding the 'Nuclear Sponge'? , The National Interest, November 6, 2019
- How to Stave Trump's Lust for Nukes, POLITICO, September 10, 2019
- The Cruise Missile Could Be Mattis's Nuclear Crisis, The National Interest, January 20, 2017
- Barack Obama urged to take nuclear weapons off high alert to stop Donald Trump ‘blowing up the planet', The Independent, January 6, 2017
- How President Trump Might Radically Rethink US Nuclear Policy, Foreign Policy, November 16, 2016
- The Non-Nuclear Option, Moyers and Company, September 2, 2016
• **Your Call: Modernizing U.S. nuclear arsenal could cost $1 trillion**, KALW - San Francisco, August 4, 2016

• **America Would Never Be the First to Use Nukes. So Why Say We Might?**, The National Interest, July 28, 2016

• **The Iran Deal is Working. Don’t Mess With Success**, The Hill, July 15, 2016

• **How to Slow President Trump From Pushing The Nuclear Button**, Defense One, June 30, 2016

• **A Good Iran Deal**, Defense One, June 23, 2016

• **Russia views US missile defense system as a 'threat'**, CNN, May 13, 2016

• **What Obama Really Needs to Say in Hiroshima**, Foreign Policy, May 10, 2016

• **The Ugly Truth About Nuclear Terrorism**, National Interest, April 11, 2016

• **As Leaders Gather For Nuclear Summit, A Look Back At Progress And Pitfalls**, NPR, April 4, 2016

By Hon. Thomas Graham, Jr.:

• **Reducing Nuclear Dangers on the Korean Peninsula: Bilateral Versus Multilateral Approaches**, NAPSNet Special Reports, April 8, 2019


By Jonathan Granoff


By Hans M. Kristensen:


Past Nuclear Notebook columns can be found here. A full listing of Kristensen’s publications can be found here.

By Prof. Charles J. Moxley, Jr.:

- Nuclear Weapons and International Law in the Post Cold War World (Austin & Winfield 2000)
- On the Unlawfulness of the Use and Threat of Use of Nuclear Weapons, 2000 report of the Foreign and International Law Committee of the New York County Lawyers’ Association
• Obama’s Nuclear Posture Review: An Ambitious Program for Nuclear Arms Control But a Retreat from the Objective of Nuclear Disarmament

By Allison Pytlak

• "The Trudeau government is fuelling a humanitarian crisis in Yemen," The Globe and Mail, September 24, 2020.*

• “Are Arms Trade Treaty Meetings Being Used to Their Full Potential?” in Global Responsibility to Protect, Volume 12, Issue 2, May 2020

• Assuring Destruction Forever: 2020 Report on nuclear weapons modernization (editor), May 2020

• Why gender matters in international cyber security, April 2020.*


• “The nuclear-armed states are creating the conditions for NPT collapse” European Leadership Network, 29 May 2018.*

• Assuring Destruction Forever: 2019 Report on nuclear weapons modernization (editor), April 2019

By Prof. Scott D. Sagan:

• He is the co-editor of Learning from a Disaster: Improving Nuclear Safety and Security after Fukushima (Stanford University Press, 2016) with Edward D. Blandford and co-editor of Insider Threats (Cornell University Press, 2017) with Matthew Bunn.

• Sagan is also the guest editor of a two-volume special issue of Daedalus: “Ethics, Technology, and War” (Fall 2016) and “The Changing Rules of War” (Winter 2017).

• “Does the Noncombatant Immunity Norm Have Stopping Power?” with Benjamin A. Valentino in International Security

• “Why the atomic bombing of Hiroshima would be illegal today” with Katherine E. McKinney and Allen S. Weiner in The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists (July 2020)

• “On Reciprocity, Revenge, and Replication: A Rejoinder to Walzer, McMahan, and Keohane” with Benjamin A. Valentino in Ethics & International Affairs (Winter 2019)

• “Armed and Dangerous: When Dictators Get the Bomb” in Foreign Affairs (November/December 2018)
• “Not Just a War Theory: American Public Opinion on Ethics in Combat” with Benjamin A. Valentino in *International Studies Quarterly* (Fall 2018)

• “The Korean Missile Crisis” in *Foreign Affairs* (November/December 2017)


By multiple authors/editors:

• *Assuring Destruction Forever: Nuclear Weapon Modernization Around the World* (2012); Contributors: Dr. John Burroughs and Hans M. Kristensen


ICRC:

• L. Maresca and E. Mitchell, *The human costs and legal consequences of nuclear weapons under international humanitarian law*

• ICRC legal factsheet on the *Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons*

• ‘Nuclear Weapons: Averting a global catastrophe – Appeal to States, global leaders and citizens’ by Peter Maurer, President of the ICRC, 23 April 2018

• T. Dunworth, *Pursuing “effective measures” relating to nuclear disarmament: Ways of making a legal obligation a reality*

Parliament of the World’s Religions:

• *Responding to the Unique Challenge of Nuclear Weapons: A Passionate Call From The Parliament of the World’s Religions*

• *Hiroshima-Nagasaki Accord Statement (07.13.20)*

**Video**

*75th Commemorative Remembrance of Hiroshima and Nagasaki: Introducing the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Accord*

*Links to ICJ Decisions*
• The ICJ’s Opinion in the Nuclear Weapons Advisory Case, available at 35 I.L.M. 809, 809-32 (also available on the ICJ website at https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/95/095-19960708-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf)


• These opinions are also available on the ICJ website at:  
  o Herczegh: https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/95/095-19960708-ADV-01-02-EN.pdf  
  o Shi: https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/95/095-19960708-ADV-01-03-EN.pdf  
  o Fleischhauer: https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/95/095-19960708-ADV-01-08-EN.pdf  

Applicable Websites

Arms Control Association  
www.armscontrol.org

Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists  
www.thebulletin.org

Federation of American Scientists  
www.fas.org

Global Security Institute  
www.gsinstitute.org

International Committee of the Red Cross  
www.icrc.org

Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy  
www.lcnp.org

Ploughshares Fund  
www.ploughshares.org

Reaching Critical Will/WILPF  
www.reachingcriticalwill.org

UN Office for Disarmament Affairs  
www.un.org/disarmament

Western States Legal Foundation  
www.wslfweb.org

Women of Color Advancing Peace, Security & Conflict Transformation  
www.wcaps.org/
BIOGRAPHIES OF SPEAKERS
Osamu Arakaki is a professor at International Christian University (ICU), Japan, and an expert of international law and international relations. He received a PhD in Law from Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand, and an MA in Political Science from the University of Toronto, Canada.

Before he began serving at ICU, he was a junior expert of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA). He was also a visiting fellow at Harvard Law School, USA, visiting associate professor at the University of Tokyo, Japan, and professor at Hiroshima City University, Japan. His main works include “East Asia: Regional Refugee Regimes” (co-author) in Costello and others (eds), The Oxford Handbook of International Refugee Law (Oxford University Press, forthcoming), “International Law Concerning Infectious Diseases: International Sanitary Conventions in the 1940s” in Hogakushirin, 118:2, (2020), Statelessness Conventions and Japanese Laws: Convergence and Divergence (UNHCR Representation in Japan, 2015) and Refugee Law and Practice in Japan (Ashgate, 2008).

Source: https://acsee.iafor.org/dvteam/osamu-arakaki/
Laurie Ashton is Of Counsel to Keller Rohrback.

Prior to becoming Of Counsel, she was a partner in the Arizona affiliate of Keller Rohrback. Early in her career, as an adjunct professor, she taught semester courses in Lawyering Theory and Practice and Advanced Business Reorganizations. She also served as a law clerk for the Honorable Charles G. Case, U.S. Bankruptcy Court, for the District of Arizona for two years.

An important part of Laurie’s international work involves the domestic and international legal implications of treaty obligations and breaches. She is a member of the international legal team that represented the Marshall Islands at the International Court of Justice in The Hague. For its work, the team was nominated by the International Peace Bureau for the 2016 Nobel Peace Prize, along with the former Foreign Minister, Tony deBrum. Laurie is also part of the team representing parties severely impacted by the Trump administration’s Muslim travel ban and policies related to it, in litigation against President Trump, various members of his Cabinet, and various Departments of the United States Government. The case currently concerns the United States’ failure to reunite refugee families as legally required.

In complex litigation, Laurie was the lead attorney for Keller Rohrback in a series of successful groundwater contamination suits brought in 1996 against multiple international defendants concerning chemical releases spanning over 60 years. She was also the lead attorney for Keller Rohrback in an ERISA class action suit on behalf of over 21,000 employees who lost a material percentage of their retirement assets at the hands of corporate fiduciaries—a case that was, at its time, amongst the largest of its kind. Laurie has led or been a member of the team leading numerous high-profile business reorganizations, including a case in which the Court confirmed a reorganization plan over the objection of the international life insurance company’s feasibility expert, based on Laurie’s cross examination.

Laurie served on the Ethics Committee of the State Bar of Arizona for six years. She was the coauthor of a textbook on limited liability companies and partnerships, published by West, and she is AV Preeminent rated by Martindale.

Laurie is frequently interviewed and has been cited by Reuters, Newsweek, Fox News, Huffington Post, Slate Magazine, Radio New Zealand, Radio Australia, and others. She currently serves as a Director of the Santa Barbara City College Foundation, a member of the Human Rights Watch Council in Santa Barbara, and as an Advisor of the Global Justice Center in New York, which advances human rights pursuant to various international laws, including the Geneva and Genocide Conventions, as well as customary international law.

Source: https://www.kellerrohrback.com/attorney/laurie-ashton
Hon. Jerry Brown  
Executive Chairman  
Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists  
Former Governor, State of California

In 2018, the former governor joined the nonprofit organization Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists as executive chair. In this position, he works alongside the Bulletin’s three board chairs to further the organization’s mission of providing the information needed to reduce manmade existential threats such as nuclear war, climate change, and disruptive technologies.

Brown has been actively engaged with the Bulletin, speaking at the organization’s Annual Dinner in 2015 and participating in a bi-coastal news event that announced the time on the Doomsday Clock in 2016. In his 2018 State of the State address, Brown cited the movement of the Doomsday Clock in his warning that, “our world, our way of life, our system of governance” are all at “immediate and genuine risk.”

Jerry Brown was sworn in as governor of California on January 3, 2011, and was reelected in 2014.

Brown previously was elected governor in 1974 and served two terms, during which time he established the first agricultural labor relations law in the country, started the California Conservation Corp and promoted renewable energy. In 1970, he was elected California secretary of state. Brown began his career as a clerk at the California Supreme Court.

In 1998, he reentered politics and was elected mayor of Oakland, serving two terms from 1999 to 2007. Brown founded the Oakland School for the Arts and the Oakland Military Institute, which serve students from the 6th grade through the 12th grade. He was also elected California attorney general in 2006.

Brown graduated from the University of California at Berkeley, where he received his bachelor’s degree in classics and earned his law degree from Yale Law School in 1964.

Sources:

- https://www.nga.org/governor/edmund-g-brown-jr/
Dr. John Burroughs is Senior Analyst for the New York City-based Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy (LCNP). From February 1999 to September 2020 he was the Executive Director. He has represented LCNP in Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty review proceedings and negotiations on the Treaty to Prohibit Nuclear Weapons.


His articles and op-eds have appeared in publications including Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, Newsweek, The Hill, and Newsday.

He has taught international law as an adjunct professor at Rutgers Law School. He has a J.D. and Ph.D. from the University of California at Berkeley and a B.A. from Harvard University.

Jacqueline Cabasso moved with her family from New York to California in the late 1960s, where as a high school student she protested the Vietnam War and became a student leader in the new ecology movement. Though she had intended to be an artist, political activism took over her life. In the late 1970s, she became active in the grassroots California movement against nuclear power. Through the anti-nuclear power movement, she learned about the horrors of nuclear weapons and discovered the existence of one of the two main U.S. nuclear weapons research and development laboratories in her own backyard. As a consequence of her first trial stemming from an arrest while nonviolently blocking the gates to the Livermore nuclear weapons lab, she became the Executive Director of WSLF in the spring of 1984, where today, in addition to organizing, speaking, and writing, she still designs T-shirts, banners and brochures.

Deeply committed to nonviolence and international law, she has been continuously active in nuclear disarmament, peace and environmental advocacy for more than three decades. I has had the opportunity to travel widely and has spoken at public hearings, legislative symposia and conferences around the United States, across Europe and Scandinavia, in Japan, Korea, Russia, Kazakhstan, Polynesia, Costa Rica, Mexico, India, China and Brazil, and has addressed rallies and gatherings at the Livermore and Los Alamos nuclear weapons laboratories, the Nevada and Semipalatinsk nuclear test sites, the French nuclear weapons laboratories, and in Hiroshima and Nagasaki. She has been arrested approximately 50 times in acts of nonviolent resistance to U.S. nuclear weapons and foreign policy at the Livermore Lab, the Nevada Test Site, the White House, and other U.S. military and government facilities.

In 1991, she was a member of the first international nongovernmental delegation (one of three Americans) ever to tour the then-recently closed Soviet nuclear test site at Semipalatinsk. During the 1995 NPT Review and Extension Conference at UN Headquarters in New York, she was a “founding mother” of the Abolition 2000 Global Network to Eliminate Nuclear Weapons. That year she also worked with the World Court Project in The Hague, during historic hearings before the International Court of Justice on the legal status of nuclear weapons. In 1997 she spoke at the first international NGO-government conference on nuclear weapons ever held in China, in Beijing. In 2000 she took part in the founding meeting of the Coalition for Nuclear Disarmament and Peace in India. In 2007 she was the first NGO speaker to address the United Nations General Assembly First Committee on nuclear disarmament. In 2010, she was a featured speaker at an official public hearing on the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT) in Brasilia, the first such event of its kind, sponsored by the Foreign Relations Committee of the Brazilian Senate, the Brazilian Center for Peace and Solidarity (Cebrapaz).
and the University of Brasilia. In 2011 she represented Mayors for Peace at the gala opening at UN Headquarters in New York of the first permanent exhibit dedicated to the work of civil society, featuring a display of over one million signatures collected on the Mayors for Peace petition demanding an end to the nuclear threat. In December 2013, she took part in the first public conference in Israel, featuring an unprecedented assembly of current and former Israeli Knesset members and local and international peace and human rights activists, to call for a zone free of nuclear weapons and all other weapons of mass destruction in the Middle East and for a world free of nuclear weapons.


In connection with the 2005 and 2010 NPT Review Conferences, in 2005, with Abolition 2000 and United for Peace and Justice, she was a core organizer of the May 1 No Nukes! No Wars! March and rally in New York City, which attracted some 40,000 participants. In 2010 she was a core organizer of the “International Conference for a Nuclear-Free, Peaceful, Just and Sustainable World,” at the historic Riverside Church in New York City, followed by a rally and march from Times Square to UN Plaza that drew some 15,000 participants.

She received the International Peace Bureau's Sean MacBride Peace Award in 2008 and the Agape Foundation's Enduring Visionary Prize in 2009

Source: [http://www.wslfweb.org/aboutwslf.htm](http://www.wslfweb.org/aboutwslf.htm)
Fr. Drew Christiansen, a Jesuit priest, holds a Ph. D. in religious social ethics from Yale. He has served as director of the Office of International Justice and Peace of the United States Catholic Conference, 1991-1998, and editor in chief of the Jesuit weekly America, 2005-2012. He is currently Distinguished Professor of Ethics and Human Development at Georgetown University and a research fellow at the University’s Berkley Center for Religious, Peace and World Affairs.

Since 2013 he has served in various capacities as an advisor to the Holy See on nuclear weapons issues. He was a member of the Holy See delegation to the 2015 NPT Review Conference and to the 2017 conference that negotiated the Treaty on Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons.

Fr. Christiansen is a member of the Initiative for Revitalizing Catholic Engagement in Nuclear Disarmament. In that capacity, he has been involved in summer institutes to educate the next generation of arms controllers and disarmament negotiators, in several webinars and this past summer in trans-Pacific dialogues of commemoration and reconciliation on the 75th anniversary of the atomic bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. He is also a member of the Hoover Institution “core group” of veteran arms controllers and academics collaborating with Former Secretary of State George P. Schultz in his efforts on behalf of nuclear abolition.

Fr. Christiansen is co-editor with Carole Sargent of A World Free from Nuclear Weapons: The Vatican Conference on Disarmament (Georgetown, 2020). His also contributed articles on nuclear disarmament to Civitá Cattolica, the “semi-official” multilingual Jesuit journal, America, the Journal of Catholic Social Teaching, the online journal Ethik und Militäer (Ethics and the Armed Forces) and Der Zeit. He is a contributing editor of The Review of Religion in International Affairs and of the Journal of Catholic Social Thought.
As director of policy Tom brings 30 years of Washington, DC experience in nuclear weapons, missile defense and nonproliferation issues to Ploughshares Fund. He has worked extensively as a researcher, analyst, and advocate to strengthen the efforts to end US nuclear testing, rationalize anti-missile programs, extend the Nonproliferation Treaty, and secure Senate ratification of the New START Treaty among others.

Prior to joining Ploughshares Fund in 2014, Tom served as Research Director of the Arms Control Association. He was the Executive Director and Co-Founder of the Institute for Science and International Security and the Director of the Global Security Program at the Union of Concerned Scientists, among other leadership positions. He has published widely in major magazines and journals and has appeared frequently in the national media, including The New York Times, CNN, and NPR. He has testified before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and regularly briefs congressional staff. Tom has a degree in International Relations from Cornell University.


Select Publications and Media Appearances

- **Who Can We Trust With the Nuclear Button? No One.**, The New York Times, June 22, 2020
- **Why Are We Rebuilding the ‘Nuclear Sponge’?**, The National Interest, November 6, 2019
- **How to Stave Trump’s Lust for Nukes**, POLITICO, September 10, 2019
- **The Cruise Missile Could Be Mattis’s Nuclear Crisis**, The National Interest, January 20, 2017
- **Barack Obama urged to take nuclear weapons off high alert to stop Donald Trump ‘blowing up planet’**, The Independent, January 6, 2017
- **How President Trump Might Radically Rethink US Nuclear Policy**, Foreign Policy, November 16, 2016
- **Your Call: Modernizing U.S. nuclear arsenal could cost $1 trillion**, KALW - San Francisco, August 4, 2016
- **America Would Never Be the First to Use Nukes. So Why Say We Might?**, The National Interest, July 28, 2016
- **The Iran Deal is Working. Don’t Mess With Success**, The Hill, July 15, 2016
How to Slow President Trump From Pushing The Nuclear Button, *Defense One*, June 30, 2016
Russia views US missile defense system as a 'threat', *CNN*, May 13, 2016
As Leaders Gather For Nuclear Summit, A Look Back At Progress And Pitfalls, *NPR*, April 4, 2016

Source: [https://ploughshares.org/about-us/staff/tom-z-collina](https://ploughshares.org/about-us/staff/tom-z-collina)
Dr. Gloria C. Duffy  
President and CEO,  
The Commonwealth Club

Gloria Duffy has been president and CEO of The Commonwealth Club since 1996.

She oversees the organizational strategy, programming, publications, outreach, membership and fundraising for the nation’s largest and oldest public affairs forum.

Dr. Duffy has initiated several special projects at the Club, including Voices of Reform (now the independent organization California Forward). These efforts have convened experts and stakeholders in challenging fields to build consensus for solutions and action. Dr. Duffy led the Club to produce its first full-length film, Final Choice, for PBS in 1998, and oversaw the editing and publication of Each a Mighty Voice (Heyday Press, 2004), which placed important speeches at the Club in their historical context.

She led the building search and capital campaign that enabled the Club to purchase 110 The Embarcadero, which will serve as its permanent headquarters and the first time the organization has owned its own home.

Prior to becoming president and CEO of The Commonwealth Club, Dr. Duffy was U.S. deputy assistant secretary of defense and special coordinator for cooperative threat reduction.

Dr. Duffy received her A.B. magna cum laude in 1975 from Occidental College and her M.A. (1977), M.Phil. (1980), and Ph.D. (1991), all in political science, from Columbia University in New York, where she studied at the Harriman Institute. She also holds a Doctor of Humane Letters (honoris causa), awarded by the University of San Francisco in 2006.

Source: https://www.commonwealthclub.org/about/who-we-are/president-ceo
Prof. John D. Feerick
Professor and Dean Emeritus,
Fordham University School of Law

A graduate of Fordham College at Rose Hill, Feerick earned his law degree at the University’s School of Law, then located at 302 Broadway. As editor-in-chief of the Fordham Law Review, he wrote an article about presidential succession, which later served as the foundation of the 25th Amendment to the Constitution, an amendment Feerick helped draft at the invitation of the American Bar Association in 1964. His efforts led to a Pulitzer Prize nomination and established his reputation as one of the sharpest legal minds of his generation.

In 1982, following a 21-year legal career at Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom, he became dean of Fordham Law. During his 20-year tenure, he built the law school’s ethics and dispute resolution curriculum, public service and clinical programs, as well as various centers and institutes. His dedication to the Jesuit philosophy of service to others led to the establishment of nationally recognized programs in legal ethics, public interest law, clinical legal education, and international human rights.

Widely respected for his mediation and arbitration skills, Feerick served as the inaugural chair of the ethics committee of the Dispute Resolution Section of the American Bar Association. He also chaired a joint committee of legal, arbitration, and conflict resolution professionals that generated national standards for mediation, and he adjudicated several high-profile labor cases, including the 1994 transit negotiations in New York and the 1999 National Basketball Association lockout.

Feerick has also held a number of public positions. He served as a member of the New York State Law Revision Commission and the New York State Committee to Promote Public Trust and Confidence in the Legal System, and he was chair of the state’s Commission on Public Integrity.

In 2006, Fordham University established the Feerick Center for Social Justice at Fordham Law School. The center’s mission reflects that of its founding director: to protect the underprivileged from a wide array of social ills, while working to bolster workers’ rights and access to legal services.

Source: https://www.fordham.edu/info/26211/hall_of_honor/9535/john_d_feerick
Dr. Christopher Ashley Ford  
Assistant Secretary,  
Bureau of International Security and Nonproliferation,  
U.S. Department of State

Dr. Christopher Ford was sworn in as Assistant Secretary for International Security and Nonproliferation on January 9, 2018. In his current capacity, Dr. Ford was additionally delegated the authorities and functions of the Office of the Under Secretary for Arms Control and International Security on October 21, 2019. Before coming to ISN, Dr. Ford served as Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Weapons of Mass Destruction and Counterproliferation at the National Security Council.

Dr. Ford began his public service in 1996 as Assistant Counsel to the Intelligence Oversight Board and then served on several Congressional staffs, including the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. In 2003, he served as Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary in the State Department’s Bureau of Verification and Compliance (now the Bureau of Arms Control, Verification, and Compliance). In 2006, he was named U.S. Special Representative for Nuclear Non-Proliferation, where he was responsible for U.S. diplomacy with respect to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons.

From 2008 to 2013, Dr. Ford was a Senior Fellow at Hudson Institute, a foreign affairs and national security think tank. In 2013, Dr. Ford returned to Congress where he served on the Senate Committee on Appropriations, the Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, and the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.

Dr. Ford also served as an intelligence officer in the U.S. Navy Reserve from 1994 until 2011, receiving an Honorable Discharge at the rank of Lieutenant Commander.

He is the author of three books and scores of articles and monographs.

Dr. Ford earned an A.B., summa cum laude, at Harvard University, a D.Phil. at Oxford University in the United Kingdom (as a Rhodes Scholar), and a J.D. at Yale Law School.

A native of Cincinnati, Ohio, Dr. Ford lives with his family in Bethesda, Maryland.

Source: https://www.state.gov/biographies/dr-christopher-ashley-ford/
Ambassador Thomas Graham, Jr. is Executive Chairman of the Board of Directors of Lightbridge Corporation, a company which develops new and improved types of nuclear power fuel. These fuels are designed to improve the economics of existing and new nuclear power plants while enhancing safety characteristics and proliferation resistance and reducing waste. Lightbridge is a U.S. company located in McLean, Virginia, listed on the NASDAQ, which has conducted its primary research and development work in the United States, Russia, and Canada.

In December of 2009, Ambassador Graham was appointed to the United Arab Emirates' International Advisory Board, helping to guide that country's nuclear energy program and hold it to the highest standards of safety, security, nonproliferation, transparency and sustainability. The Board completed its mandate and was disbanded in the fall of 2016. Ambassador Graham is also Chairman of the Board of Directors of CanAlaska Uranium Ltd. of Vancouver, Canada a uranium exploration company. From July, 1997 to November, 2012 Ambassador Graham chaired the Board of Directors of Mexco Energy Corporation of Midland, Texas, an oil and gas exploration company listed on AMEX.

Internationally known as one of the leading authorities in the field of international arms control and non-proliferation. Ambassador Graham served as a senior U.S. diplomat involved in every major international arms control and non-proliferation negotiation in which the United States took part during the period 1970-1997. This includes The Strategic Arms Limitations Talks (the Interim Agreement on Strategic Offensive Arms, the Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty and the SALT II Treaty), The Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (the START I Treaty and the START II Treaty), the Intermediate Range Nuclear Forces Treaty (INF), the Nuclear NonProliferation Treaty extension, the Conventional Armed Forces in Europe Treaty (CFE), and the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT).

In 1993, Ambassador Graham served as the Acting Director of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA) and for seven months in 1994 served as the Acting Deputy Director. From 1994 through 1997, he served as the Special Representative of the President for Arms Control, Non-Proliferation, and Disarmament, appointed by President Clinton and in this capacity in 1994-1995 led U.S. government efforts to achieve the permanent extension of the NPT. He also served for 15 years as the general counsel of ACDA.
He additionally served among other assignments as the Legal Advisor to the U.S. SALT II, START I, and START II Delegations and was the senior arms control agency representative to the U.S. INF Delegation and the U.S. Conventional Armed Forces in Europe Delegation.


Ambassador Graham is a widely published author in both scholarly journals and major newspapers for example publishing a major article on nuclear weapon proliferation in the National Strategy Forum Review in 2007. A comparable article in the Baker Center Journal for Applied Public Policy at the University of Tennessee was also published in 2007. In 2008 with Ambassador Max Kampelman, Ambassador Graham published an article on the elimination of nuclear weapons in the Washington Times and an article on the Test Ban in Spectrum, the magazine of the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty Office. He also published an article with Russell Schweickart on asteroids, NASA and nuclear weapons in the March, 2008 issue of Scientific American. In the spring of 2012, the Baker Center Journal published a second article by Ambassador Graham entitled the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty under Threat: Iran and North Korea. His article, A New Pathway to Prohibiting Nuclear Testing, was published online on June 3, 2014 by WMD Junction which is edited by the Monterey Nonproliferation Review.

Ambassador Graham has authored seven books. Disarmament Sketches: Three Decades of Arms Control and International Law (2002), Cornerstones of Security: Arms Control and International Law in a Nuclear Era (2003) with Damien LaVera, Common Sense on Weapons of Mass Destruction (2004), Spy Satellites and Other Technologies that Have Changed the Course of History (2007) with Keith Hansen, and Unending Crisis: National Security Policy after 9/11 (2012), were published by the University of Washington Press. A second book with Keith Hansen, Preventing Catastrophe: The Use and Misuse of Intelligence in Efforts to Halt the Proliferation and Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction was published by Stanford University Press in 2009. A novel, Sapphire: A Tale of the Cold War, was published in 2014 by AuthorHouse, a subsidiary of Penguin Books. Three books published in 2017 were The Alternate Route: Nuclear Weapons Free Zones, which addresses the potential for the nuclear weapon free zone movement to serve as an alternate pathway to nuclear disarmament given the current U.S.-Russia impasse (Oregon State University Press), Seeing the Light, the Case for Nuclear Power in the 21st Century, coauthored with Dr. Scott Montgomery of the University of Washington, which addresses nuclear power and climate change (Cambridge University Press), and America: The Founder's Vision which contains over 400 comments by our Founders on today's issues (Butler Books).

Ambassador Graham has taught at many prestigious universities, including the University of Virginia School of Law, the Georgetown School of Foreign Service, the Georgetown University Law Center, Stanford University, the University of California at Berkeley, the Jackson School of International Studies at the University of Washington, the University of Tennessee, and Oregon State University.

Ambassador Graham received an A.B. in 1955 from Princeton University and a J.D. in 1961 from Harvard Law School. He is a member of the Kentucky, the District of Columbia and the New York Bars.
and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. He chaired the Committee on Arms Control and Disarmament of the American Bar Association from 1986-1994. Ambassador Graham received the Trainor Award for Distinction in Diplomacy from Georgetown University in 1995. On May 2, 2007 Ambassador Graham received the 2006 World Order Under Law Award of the International Section of the American Bar Association. He twice received the Distinguished Honor Award, twice the Superior Honor Award and the Meritorious Honor Award from ACDA. He also received the Meritorious Honor Award from the Department of State. He is a board member of the Center for Interfaith Relations based in Louisville, Kentucky which is committed to the development of interfaith understanding. He is also a board member of the Faith and Politics Institute of Washington, DC, the mission of which is to promote racial harmony in politics as well as interfaith understanding. In 2015 Ambassador Graham was appointed to the Board of the World Affairs Council of Kentucky and Indiana. In addition, in 2015 he co-authored a Manifesto on Climate Change, also co-authored by Richard Rhodes, Dr. KunMo Chung, Kathleen Kennedy Townsend, Ambassador Jayantha Dhanapala, Ambassador Sergio Duarte, Dr. Hans Blix, Ms. Jody Williams, and Dr. Karen A. Hallberg. In 2011 Ambassador Graham was appointed Adjunct Professor of Political Science by the Department of Political Science at the University of Tennessee and in 2012 he was appointed an Affiliate Professor by the Jackson School of International Studies at the University of Washington. In May of 2019 he was selected as Co-Chairman of the Nuclear Power and National Security Coalition.

Links to Books:
- https://www.thomasgraham.info/2018/12/06/disarmament-sketches
- https://www.thomasgraham.info/2018/12/07/spy-satellites

Links to Articles:
Jonathan Granoff
President,
Global Security Institute

Mr. Granoff is an attorney, author and international advocate emphasizing the legal and ethical dimensions of human development and security, with a specific focus on advancing the rule of law to address international security and the threats posed by nuclear weapons. He serves on numerous governing and advisory boards including: Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy, Fortune Forum, Jane Goodall Institute, the NGO Committee on Disarmament, Peace and Security, Parliamentarians for Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament, and Middle Powers Initiative. He is a recipient of the Rutgers University School of Law’s Arthur E. Armitage Distinguished Alumni Award and a 2014 nominee for the Nobel Peace Prize.

He is the Senior Advisor and United Nations Representative of the Permanent Secretariat of the World Summits of Nobel Peace Laureates, Ambassador for Peace, Security and Nuclear Disarmament of the Parliament of the Worlds Religions, former Adjunct Professor of International Law at Widener University School of Law, and Chair of the Task Force on Nuclear Non-proliferation and Advisor to the Committee on National Security of the International Law Section of the American Bar Association.

Mr. Granoff is the award-winning screenwriter of The Constitution: The Document that Created a Nation and a prolific author. He has been a featured guest and expert commentator on numerous radio and television programs, and has presented expert testimony in the Parliaments of Canada and the United Kingdom as well as the US Congress and the United Nations.

Mr. Granoff earned his BA (cum laude) from Vassar College and his Juris Doctorate from Rutgers University School of Law.

Source: https://gsinstitute.org/project/jonathan-granoff/

Resources:

Informative Videos
https://gsinstitute.org/featured-videos

Writings
https://gsinstitute.org/who-we-are/writings
Scott M. Karson of Stony Brook, a partner at Lamb & Barnosky, became president of NYSBA on June 1, 2020.

Karson is a commercial and municipal litigator with a concentration in appellate work and has argued more than 100 appeals in the state and federal appellate courts. He also chairs his firm’s Professional Ethics and Litigation Committees.

A NYSBA member for more than three decades, Karson served for three years as treasurer of the association. He has served on the Executive Committee as vice president for the Tenth Judicial District (Nassau and Suffolk counties). He is a member and former chair of the Audit Committee and is a member of the Finance Committee, the President’s Committee on Access to Justice and the Committee to Review Judicial Nominations. A longtime member of the Committee on Courts of Appellate Jurisdiction, Karson worked during his time as chair to clarify court rules to create a standard price that could be charged for court transcripts.

A past president of the Suffolk County Bar Association, Karson was the county bar’s delegate to the American Bar Association (ABA) House of Delegates. As president, he will be a NYSBA delegate to the ABA. He still serves on the ABA’s Council of Appellate Lawyers. Karson is vice chair of the board of directors of Nassau Suffolk Law Services, the principal provider of civil legal services to Long Island’s indigent population. He has twice received the Suffolk County Bar Association President’s Award, in 1996 and 2011, and received the its Lifetime Achievement Award in 2018.

Before joining Lamb & Barnosky in 1987, Karson served as an assistant district attorney in Suffolk County and as principal law clerk to the late Associate Justice Lawrence J. Bracken of the Appellate Division, Second Department.

Karson earned his law degree from the Syracuse University College of Law, cum laude, and his undergraduate degree from the State University of New York at Stony Brook.

Source: https://nysba.org/nysba-leadership/
Audrey E. Kitagawa, JD, is the Chair of Board of Trustees of the Parliament of the World’s Religions, President of the Light of Awareness International Spiritual Family, and the former Advisor to the Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary General for Children and Armed Conflict at the United Nations.

She is a United Nations Representative for the United Religions Initiative, and represents the Parliament of the World’s Religions on the UN Multi-faith Advisory Council.

She has been enstooled into the royal family as the Nekoso Hemaa, (i.e. Queen Mother of Development), of Ajiyamanti in Ghana, West Africa, and has a school which she helped to build named after her in her African name, the Nana Ode Anyankobea Junior Secondary School.


She is the recipient of the Medal “Pride of Eurasia” and a Diploma from the Republic of Kazakhstan Ministry of Education and Science L.N. Gumilyov Eurasian National University for her outstanding contribution to the development of spiritual culture and education in Eurasia.

She is the recipient of the Spirit of the UN Award which is given to outstanding individuals who have
demonstrated the vision and spirit of the United Nations as expressed through the UN Charter, and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

She was conferred an Honorary Interfaith Minister degree by the New Seminary.

Source: https://parliamentofreligions.org/users/ms-audrey-kitagawa

Helpful Resources:

Responding to the Unique Challenge of Nuclear Weapons: A Passionate Call From The Parliament of the World’s Religions

Hiroshima-Nagasaki Accord Statement (07.13.20)
https://parliamentofreligions.org/documents/hiroshimanagasaki-accord

75th Commemorative Remembrance of Hiroshima and Nagasaki: Introducing the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Accord
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2sI3EmFzEo0&feature=youtu.be
David A. Koplow has been a professor of law at the Georgetown University Law Center in Washington, D.C. since 1981. His primary fields for teaching and scholarship involve public international law and national security law, with a particular emphasis upon arms control, non-proliferation, outer space, and counter-terrorism.

He has published five books and numerous law review articles regarding treaty negotiation, verification, and implementation, and regarding the intersection between international legal standards and U.S. constitutional law.

He has served in government as Attorney-Advisor, and as Special Assistant to the Director, at the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency from 1978 to 1981; as Deputy General Counsel for International Affairs at the U.S. Department of Defense from 1997 to 1999; and as Special Counsel for Arms Control to the General Counsel of the Department of Defense from 2009 to 2011.

He is a graduate of Harvard College and the Yale Law School and was a Rhodes Scholar.

His webpage at Georgetown Law is: [http://www.law.georgetown.edu/faculty/koplow-david-a.cfm](http://www.law.georgetown.edu/faculty/koplow-david-a.cfm)
Hans M. Kristensen is Director of the Nuclear Information Project at the Federation of American Scientists where he provides the public with analysis and background information about the status of nuclear forces and the role of nuclear weapons. He specializes in using the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) in his research and is a frequent consultant to and is widely referenced in the news media on the role and status of nuclear weapons.

His collaboration with researchers at NRDC in 2010 resulted in an estimate of the size of the U.S. nuclear weapons stockpile that was only 13 weapons off the actual number declassified by the U.S. government.

Kristensen is co-author of the Nuclear Notebook column in the Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists and the World Nuclear Forces overview in the SIPRI Yearbook. The Nuclear Notebook is, according to the publisher, “widely regarded as the most accurate source of information on nuclear weapons and weapons facilities available to the public.” Past Nuclear Notebook columns can be found here. A full listing of Kristensen’s publications can be found here.

Between 2002 and 2005, Kristensen was a consultant to the nuclear program at the Natural Resources Defense Council in Washington, D.C, where he researched nuclear weapons issues and wrote the report “U.S. Nuclear Weapons In Europe” (February 2005) and co-authored numerous articles including “What’s Behind Bush’s Nuclear Cuts” (Arms Control Today, October 2004) and “The Protection Paradox” (Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, March/April 2004). Between 1998 and 2002, Kristensen directed the Nuclear Strategy Project at the Nautilus Institute in Berkeley, CA, and he was a Special Advisor to the Danish Ministry of Defense in 1997-1998 as a member of the Danish Defense Commission. He was a Senior Researcher with the Nuclear Information Unit of Greenpeace International in Washington D.C from 1991 to 1996, prior to which he coordinated the Greenpeace Nuclear Free Seas Campaign in Denmark, Norway, Finland and Sweden.

Source: https://fas.org/expert/hans-kristensen/
Kathleen Lawand was head of the Arms Unit in the Legal Division of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) from 2012 to 2020, where she oversaw the development and promotion of the ICRC’s legal and policy positions on weapons of humanitarian concern. In the course of her over 20-year career with the ICRC, she headed the Legal Advisers to the ICRC’s Operations (2008-12), and was posted to India, West Africa, Iraq support (Jordan), and Afghanistan, among other assignments.

Prior to joining the ICRC, she worked for the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) (1998-99), the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) (1997) and the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) (1996). She was called to the Québec Bar in 1990 and practiced law in Montreal from 1990 to 1994, representing First Nations in aboriginal rights claims and other litigation. In 1995, she obtained a master’s degree (LL.M.) in public international law from the London School of Economics, with distinction. She holds a JD (common law) and LL.L. (civil law) from the University of Ottawa

ICRC and other materials on nuclear weapons and IHL:


Edward K. Lenci has a diverse practice that focuses on the litigation and arbitration of domestic and international commercial disputes, including reinsurance disputes, and the defense of businesses sued in class action lawsuits. He has considerable appellate experience, too, including a class action defense victory in the U.S. Supreme Court enforcing the class action waiver in a student loan's arbitration provisions. Drawing on his extensive experience with domestic and international arbitration, Ed has drafted arbitration provisions tailored to the unique needs of each client and was co-author of the ARIAS-U.S. International Arbitration Form. He is also the Chair of the Reinsurance Section of the firm's global Insurance Services Practice Group.

Ed has spoken around the world and written about a variety of topics relating to domestic and international arbitration, reinsurance disputes, class actions, and diversity, equity, and inclusion in ADR. The media has quoted him concerning international arbitration, Brexit, foreign sovereign immunity, and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), and a number of his victories were front-page news. Ed was also interviewed in 2017 on RTÉ, Ireland's national radio and television broadcaster, about legal opportunities post-Brexit.

Prior to joining Hinshaw, Ed was a founding partner of Wilker & Lenci, LLP, a well-regarded New York City boutique firm that focused on commercial litigations and arbitrations, particularly international arbitrations and reinsurance disputes. Before that, he was a partner in the New York City office of a large international firm and had earlier worked at New York City's Marks & Murase. He began his legal career as a legal intern at Hamada & Matsumoto (now Mori, Hamada & Matsumoto) in Tokyo after his first year at Columbia University School of Law.

Source: https://www.hinshawlaw.com/professionals-Eduard-Lenci.html
Charlie Moxley is an experienced international litigator, arbitrator, mediator, and educator. The principal in MoxleyADR, he is an Adjunct Professor at Fordham Law School, teaching arbitration and nuclear weapons law, the Distinguished ADR Practitioner in Residence at Cardozo Law School, and a Fellow of the College of Commercial Arbitrators and of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators.


Charlie regularly speaks in public forums and lectures on the subject of nuclear weapons and international law. He was Chair of the February 25, 2010 Fordham Law School conference on “Nuclear Weapons and International Law: A Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime for the 21st Century” and addressed the conference on the subject of Nuclear Weapons and International Humanitarian Law.

Charlie has been a litigator handling large commercial, securities, insurance and other cases in federal and state courts throughout the United States for over 40 years. He started serving as an arbitrator in 1977 with the American Arbitration Association (the “AAA”) when he was an associate at Davis Polk & Wardwell.

Charlie has published widely in the arbitration area and regularly lectures at academic and professional functions on the subject, including at Fordham, Cardozo, and other law schools and at AAA, American Bar Association, New York State Bar Association (“NYSBA”), New York City Bar Association, and ARIAS-US functions and events.

Charlie has been a bar leader for many years. He is currently Co-Chair of the Committee on Arbitration and ADR of the Commercial and Federal Litigation Section (“ComFed”) of the NYSBA and a member of ComFed’s Executive Committee. Charlie also serves as a member of the Executive
Committee of the Dispute Resolution (DR) Section of the NYSBA and is a former Chair of that Section. Charlie also has served as a delegate to NYSBA’s House of Delegates.

Charlie started out his career at Davis Polk & Wardwell, following his graduation from Columbia Law School and a clerkship in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, following which he practiced in a number of smaller litigation firms before opening his own firm.
Hon. Izumi Nakamitsu
United Nations Under-Secretary-General and High Representative for Disarmament Affairs

Ms. Izumi Nakamitsu assumed her position as Under-Secretary-General and High Representative for Disarmament Affairs on 1 May 2017. Prior to taking on this post, Ms. Nakamitsu served as Assistant Administrator of the Crisis Response Unit at the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) since 2014.

She has many years of experience within and outside the United Nations system, most recently as Special Adviser Ad Interim on Follow-up to the Summit on Addressing Large Movements of Refugees and Migrants between 2016 and 2017. She was previously Director of the Asia and the Middle East Division of the United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations between 2012 and 2014, and Director of the Department’s Division of Policy, Evaluation and Training, from 2008 to 2012.

Between 2005 and 2008, Ms. Nakamitsu was Professor of International Relations at Hitotsubashi University in Tokyo, where she also served as a member of the Foreign Exchange Council to Japan’s Foreign Minister, and as a visiting senior adviser on peacebuilding at the Japan International Cooperation Agency. Between 1998 and 2004, she was the Chef de Cabinet and Director of Planning and Coordination at the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, based in Stockholm, Sweden.

Earlier in her career, Ms. Nakamitsu was a member of the United Nations Reform Team of former Secretary-General Kofi Annan. She also held positions with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), including within the office of Assistant High Commissioner for Policy and Operations Sergio Vieira de Mello, and in UNHCR field operations in the former Yugoslavia, Turkey and northern Iraq.

Born in 1963, Ms. Nakamitsu holds a Master of Science degree in Foreign Service from Georgetown University in Washington, D.C., and a Bachelor of Law degree from Waseda University in Tokyo. She is married and has two daughters.

Source: https://www.un.org/disarmament/high-representative/
**Allison Pytlak** is a Program Manager in the disarmament program of the Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF). She has nearly a decade of experience working in arms control and disarmament with direct participation in several prominent international advocacy campaigns, including as an International Steering Group member of the International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons (ICAN), recipient of the 2017 Nobel Peace Prize. In this role, Pytlak contributes to WILPF’s monitoring and reporting on diverse multilateral disarmament fora, including meetings of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), for which WILPF acts as as the liaison between civil society and the United Nations. At the centre of WILPF’s disarmament work is a commitment to advancing feminist approaches to security.

Prior to joining WILPF in 2016, Pytlak held the post of Policy and Advocacy Specialist with Control Arms, where she played a key role in the organization’s successful advocacy to see the adoption of an international Arms Trade Treaty. Pytlak received a bachelor’s degree in International Relations from the University of Toronto and a master’s degree, also in International Relations, from the City University of New York where her research focused on cyber security. She has published on conflict and security issues, as well as the role of civil society in multilateral affairs. Pytlak is an expert with the Forum on the Arms Trade and a 2018 UN Women Metro-NY "Champion of Change".

**Select Publications:**

- “Are Arms Trade Treaty Meetings Being Used to Their Full Potential?” in *Global Responsibility to Protect*, Volume 12, Issue 2, May 2020
- “The nuclear-armed states are creating the conditions for NPT collapse” European Leadership Network, 29 May 2018.*
• Assuring Destruction Forever: 2019 Report on nuclear weapons modernization (editor), April 2019

Sources:
https://www.forumarmstrade.org/allison-pytlak.html
https://www.linkedin.com/in/allison-pytlak-85453738/
Patricia Lee “Trish” Refo is president of the American Bar Association, the largest voluntary association of attorneys and legal professionals in the world.

As a partner at Snell & Wilmer in Phoenix, Refo concentrates on complex commercial litigation and internal investigations. She chairs the firm's Professional Liability Litigation Group.

From 2014 to 2016, Refo was the ABA’s second highest-ranking elected official as chair of its policymaking House of Delegates. She has also served as chair of the ABA’s largest practice group, the Section of Litigation, and as chair of the ABA Standing Committee on Membership, the American Jury Project, and the Association’s grassroots advocacy activity, ABA Day in Washington. Refo was also a member of the ABA Commission on Civic Education and the Separation of Powers.

Refo has served on the Advisory Committee on the Federal Rules of Evidence of the United States Judicial Conference, appointed by Chief Justice William H. Rehnquist, and on the Arizona Supreme Court's Advisory Committee on Rules of Evidence. She is a member of the American Law Institute and its Litigation Advisory Panel and is a fellow of the American Bar Foundation and the Arizona Foundation for Legal Services & Education. Previously, Refo served as a director of the American Bar Endowment and as co-chair of the National Association of Women Lawyers Committee for the Evaluation of Supreme Court Nominees.

Among her awards and recognitions, Refo in 2007 was named to the National Law Journal's list of The 50 Most Influential Women Lawyers in America. She received the President’s Award from the State Bar of Arizona and has been inducted into the Maricopa County Bar Association Hall of Fame. She received her B.A. with high honors and high distinction and her J.D. cum laude from the University of Michigan.

Source: https://www.americanbar.org/groups/leadership/aba_officers/patricia-lee-refo/
Scott D. Sagan is the Caroline S.G. Munro Professor of Political Science, the Mimi and Peter Haas University Fellow in Undergraduate Education, and a Senior Fellow at the Center for International Security and Cooperation and the Freeman Spogli Institute at Stanford University. He also serves as Chairman of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences’ Committee on International Security Studies. Before joining the Stanford faculty, Sagan was a lecturer in the Department of Government at Harvard University. From 1984 to 1985, he served as special assistant to the director of the Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in the Pentagon. Sagan has also served as a consultant to the office of the Secretary of Defense and at the Sandia National Laboratory and the Los Alamos National Laboratory.


In 2018, Sagan received the Andrew Carnegie Fellowship from the Carnegie Corporation of New York. In 2017, he received the International Studies Association’s Susan Strange Award which recognizes the scholar whose “singular intellect, assertiveness, and insight most challenge conventional wisdom and intellectual and organizational complacency” in the international studies community. Sagan was the recipient of the National Academy of Sciences William and Katherine Estes Award in 2015, for his work addressing the risks of nuclear weapons and the causes of nuclear proliferation. The award, which
is granted triennially, recognizes “research in any field of cognitive or behavioral science that advances understanding of issues relating to the risk of nuclear war.” In 2013, Sagan received the International Studies Association’s International Security Studies Section Distinguished Scholar Award. He has also won four teaching awards: Stanford’s 1998-99 Dean’s Award for Distinguished Teaching; Stanford’s 1996 Hoagland Prize for Undergraduate Teaching; the International Studies Association’s 2008 Innovative Teaching Award; and the Monterey Institute for International Studies’ Nonproliferation Education Award in 2009.

Relevant Publications:

Ariana Nicole Smith
Executive Director,
Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy

Ariana Smith is Executive Director of the Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy (LCNP) in New York City. Ariana was a 2018 fellow with the Sorensen Center for International Peace and Justice and a 2020 Pro Bono Scholars Fellow with Reprieve UK. She first worked with LCNP in 2018 as an intern, when she wrote a paper on the legal status of threats of force and also presented on a panel: "The Right to Life Versus Nuclear Weapons." Ariana is also a founding member and managing editor for the online publication Human Rights Pulse and an advisor to Just Atonement Inc.

She is a New York-licensed attorney and received her J.D. from City University Of New York (CUNY) School of Law as well as an M.A. in International Affairs from CUNY City College. She holds a B.A. in Politics, Philosophy, and Economics from The King's College.
ABOUT NYSBA

(NEW YORK STATE BAR ASSOCIATION)
NEW YORK STATE BAR ASSOCIATION

Our mission is to shape the development of law, educate and inform the public, and respond to the demands of our diverse and ever changing legal profession. NYSBA advocates for state and federal legislation and works tirelessly to promote equal access to justice for all.

About

The New York State Bar Association (NYSBA) has been the voice of the legal profession in New York state for more than 140 years.

MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS

- NYSBA Discounts and Services
- Business Services Discounts
- Financial Services and Insurance
- Legal Research and Alert Tools
- Travel and Rental Car Discounts
- Sports and Entertainment Offers

QUICK LINKS

- All Programs
- Join A NYSBA Section
- COVID-19 Pro Bono Network
- Law Practice Management
- Lawyer Referral Services
- Pro Bono Legal Services
- Lawyer Assistance Program
- Browse Our Latest Podcasts
- Latest Ethics Opinions
ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL SECTION OF NYSBA
Welcome to the New York State Bar Association’s International Section. The International Section is a dynamic and diverse group of attorneys located across the globe who practice or otherwise have a special interest in international law. Membership in our Section provides numerous opportunities to meet and network with other international attorneys and stay current with important developments in international law through seminars, conferences, publications and events.

Today, in the midst of the unprecedented disruption caused by the global coronavirus pandemic, our section members connect mostly virtually or telephonically. But we all look forward to the days when face-to-face gathering will resume. Hopefully, that will be at our next yearly global conference, scheduled in London on May 11-14, 2021, if not before at the Section’s annual meeting in New York City, held each January.

The Section currently has more than 40 substantive law committees, and, if you practice outside of the United States, over 65 chapters internationally. There are committees on areas of interest such as: International Cybersecurity and Data Privacy, Human Rights, Trade, Financial Services, Immigration, Corporate Counsel, Arbitration, Litigation and Tax. There are chapters in locations throughout Europe, North and South America, Asia, and Oceania, with members in nearly every jurisdiction around the world. Whatever your interest or location, the International Section has something for everyone, everywhere.

We invite you to join our Section and any number of our committees that reflect your areas of practice or interest, as well as to attend our programs. As a Section member, you will be provided with opportunities to participate as an organizer, speaker or attendee at our events and to contribute your views on the Section’s discussion forums, all providing additional networking and exposure for you and your practice.

Our International Section publications include:

- The New York International Law Review, which provides substantive articles related to the practice of international law on such topics as NAFTA, the collection of money judgments outside the U.S., foreign direct investments, and trade agreements.
- The International Law Practicum, which features peer-written, substantive articles relating to the practical needs of attorneys in an international setting, emphasizing clinical matters and exploring the application of international law for the generalist.
The International Section aims to fulfill the professional needs of those interested in and practicing public or private international law while maintaining a network of attorneys that collaborate regularly and have fun doing so. We hope to welcome you as a member and to greet you in person at one of our events just as soon as the global health crisis subsides.

Feel free to contact me directly at jhimes@labaton.com if you are interested in joining this vibrant and exciting group. You can also contact the New York State Bar Association’s Member Resource Center at mrc@nysba.org; 518.463.3200/800.582.2452, with any membership or Section question.

Click here to view our upcoming events.

With warm regards,

Jay L. Himes
Section Chair
NYSBA Member Since 2002

Contact the International Section Liaison

To learn more about this Section, please contact

Carra Forgea
cforgea@nysba.org
(518) 487-5521
ABOUT THE CO-SPONSORS
The New York City Bar Association (City Bar), founded in 1870, is a voluntary association of lawyers and law students. Since 1896, the organization, officially known as the Association of the Bar of the City of New York, has been headquartered in a landmark building on 44th Street, between Fifth and Sixth Avenues in Manhattan. Today the City Bar has over 25,000 members. Its current president, Sheila S. Boston, began her term in May 2020.

The Berkeley Center for Religion, Peace, and World Affairs seeks a more just and peaceful world by deepening knowledge and solving problems at the intersection of religion and global affairs through research, teaching, and engaging multiple publics.

Balancing Security and Justice

The Center on National Security (CNS) is a non-partisan, educational think tank dedicated to providing thought-leaders, policy makers, and the public with the tools to better understand today's national security issues.

The Vance Center advances global justice by engaging lawyers across borders to support civil society and an ethically active legal profession.

The Global Security Institute is dedicated to strengthening international peace and security based on co-operation, diplomacy, shared interests, the rule of law and universal values.

Our efforts are guided by the skills and commitment of our team of former heads of state, distinguished diplomats and politicians, celebrities, religious leaders, Nobel Peace Laureates, disarmament and legal experts, and concerned informed citizens.

Our focus is on controlling and eliminating humanity's greatest threat – nuclear weapons.

Founded in 1981, the Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy is a non-profit educational association of lawyers and legal scholars that engages in research and advocacy in support of the global elimination of nuclear weapons and a more just and peaceful world through respect for domestic and international law. LCNP serves as the UN office of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms.

The New York City Bar Association (City Bar), founded in 1870, is a voluntary association of lawyers and law students. Since 1896, the organization, officially known as the Association of the Bar of the City of New York, has been headquartered in a landmark building on 44th Street, between Fifth and Sixth Avenues in Manhattan. Today the City Bar has over 25,000 members. Its current president, Sheila S. Boston, began her term in May 2020.

The New York County Lawyers Association, located in the heart of the New York World Financial Center, is one of the largest, most influential bar associations in the country, and has pioneered some of the most far-reaching and tangible reforms in American jurisprudence and public policy. This is possible because new lawyers, established lawyers, educators, judges and public sector lawyers contribute to the collective brain trust that is the New York County Lawyers, where everyone has a voice. From its 145 founders, more than 8000 Lawyers from New York City are joined by lawyers from China, Florida, the UK, Canada, Australia, and all over the world to create a legal network of knowledge sharing, relationship building and business development that is second to none. Be a part of this dynamic legal collective.
ACCESSING THE PROGRAM IN YOUR NYSBA ACCOUNT
How to Access/Use “My Learning Dashboard” in your NYSBA Account

Here are the steps on how you can access webinars in our website:

1) Log-in to the NYSBA website at nysba.org and click Login on the top right of the screen.

2) Type in your email as your username and enter your password. If it’s your first time logging in into our new portal, hit Reset Password.

3) Once logged in, hover over “Hello, (First Name)” and then select “My Learning Dashboard”.

4) Locate program under “My Programs” tab.

5) Click the blue box labeled Materials to view the course materials.

6) Click the green box labeled Launch Webinar to launch the webinar.

7) Click the box labeled Add to Calendar to add the program to your calendar.
An example for visual representation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Purchase Date</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Event Date</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Certificate Status</th>
<th>Expiration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>09/02/2020</td>
<td>Campaigning While Female: Congresswoman Kathleen Rice Speaks on Gender and Diversity Issues Facing Vice Presidential Candidate Kamala Harris (Webinar)</td>
<td>Wed, 09/09/2020 1:30pm-2:30pm EDT</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Never Expires</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:**

You can also access your Dashboard and Credit Tracker here:

1. Click “Hello, (First Name)” on the upper right-hand corner of the screen.

2. Once in your My NYSBA profile, click “View Here”